

Economic Region 8 - Northeast
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION ¹				2011 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER SQUARE KM	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
Fort St. John	18,450	2,120	11.5	813.2	2,935	435	14.8
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,550	14.7	481.3	1,715	330	19.2
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	0.1	730	155	21.2
Tumbler Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.9	410	125	30.5
Chetwynd	2,600	315	12.1	41.2	370	65	17.6
Taylor	1,405	180	12.8	82.2	140	55	39.3
Hudson's Hope	980	165	17.2	1.2	130	35	26.9
Indian Reserves	1,690	1,735	102.7	8.0	320	310	1.0
Unorganized Areas	52,820	60,585	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	64,445	33,090	50.5		9,490	4,805	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2,175,625	49.2		549,720	283,080	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**				2011 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹	
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER SQUARE KM	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Fort Nelson 2	445	415	93.3	4.8	90	85	94.4
East Moberly Lake 169	320	310	96.9	10.3	55	58	100.0
Fort Ware 1	290	290	100.0	65.1	45	40	88.9
Blueberry River 205	210	210	100.0	15.3	35	40	114.3
Halfway River 168	165	165	100.0	4.1	25	30	120.0
Prophet River 4	130	125	96.2	29.6	20	20	100.0
Ingenika Point	105	100	95.2	18.6	15	15	100.0
West Moberly Lake 168A	65	65	100.0	3.4	20	15	75.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,690	1,735	102.7	8.0	320	310	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.2%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	82,225	116.2	32.5	11,020	9,980	91.1

Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.



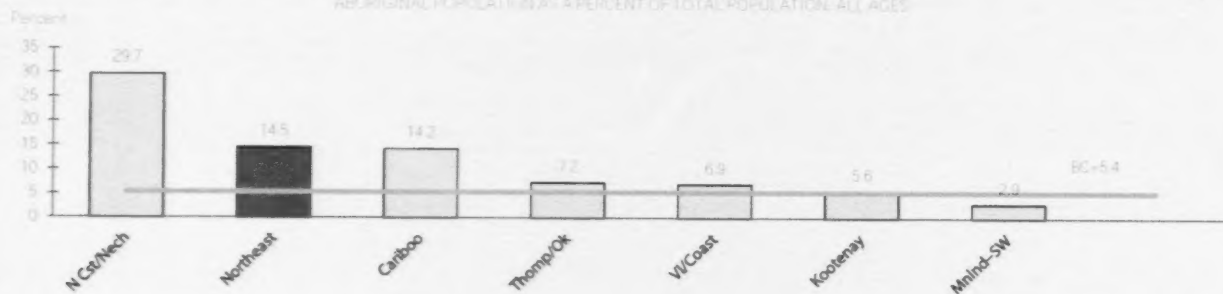
BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

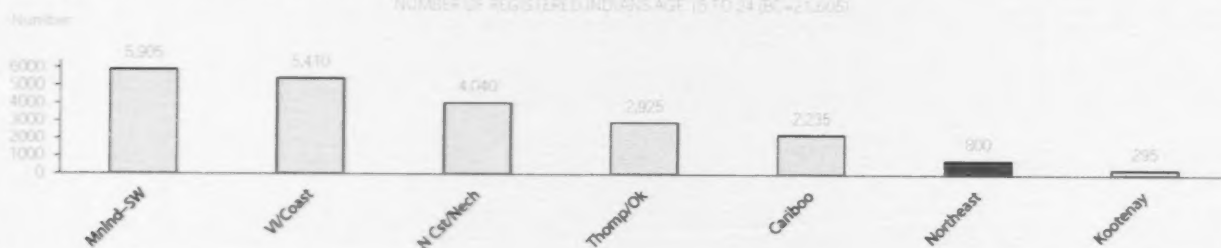
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

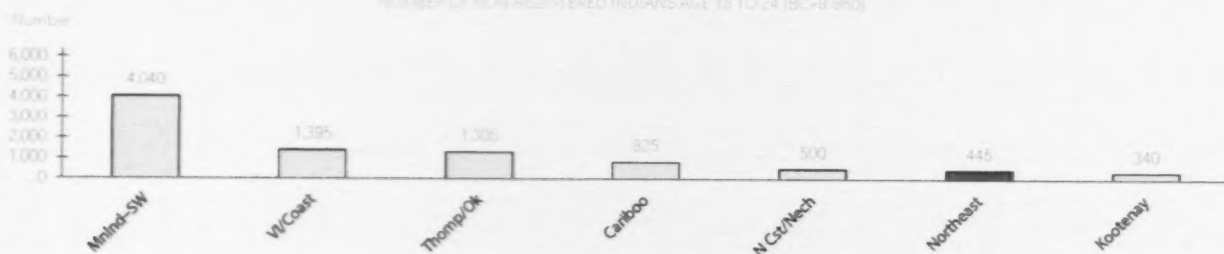


WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=21,605)



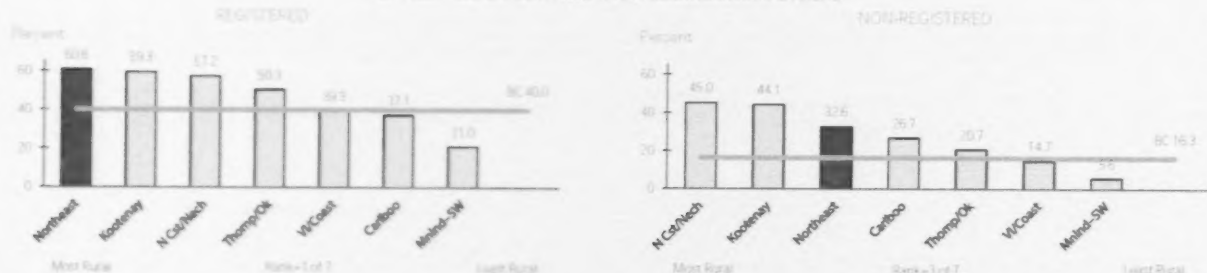
NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=8,980)



URBAN OR RURAL?

POPULATION	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORtheast	BC	NORtheast	BC	NORtheast	BC	NORtheast	BC
Total (all ages)	81.4	40.5	38.8	18.8	46.6	31.9	38.8	12.9
Under age 15	62.3	41.8	36.7	18.3	45.4	30.9	41.7	12.4
Age 15-24	80.6	40.0	32.6	16.3	44.6	29.5	35.0	10.5
Age 25-54	58.9	41.5	47.8	19.6	47.9	31.7	34.6	11.4
Age 55+	71.9	48.9	28.0	24.7	48.5	31.0	47.7	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and/or unreliable quality.



BCStats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

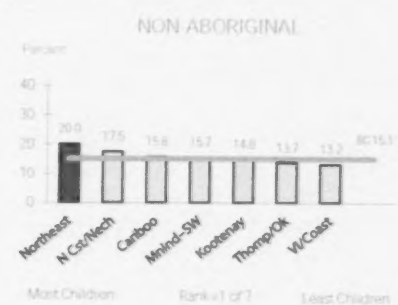
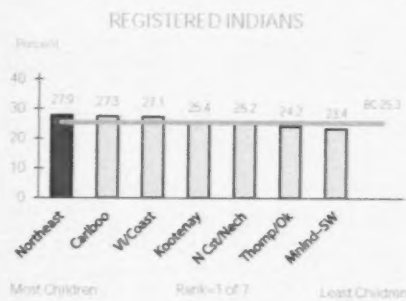
Economic Region B - Northeast

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL			NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.		NORTHEAST	B.C.		NORTHEAST	B.C.		NORTHEAST	B.C.
POPULATION	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
Total	4,290	100.0	100.0	1,690	100.0	100.0	9,370	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,195	27.9	25.3	545	32.2	32.0	2,575	27.5	26.1	20.0	15.1
Age 15-24	800	18.6	17.8	445	26.3	20.8	1,960	20.9	18.4	13.7	12.4
Age 15-19	380	8.9	9.3	245	14.5	12.2	1,025	10.9	10.0	6.7	6.1
Age 20-24	420	9.8	8.6	200	11.8	8.6	935	10.0	8.4	7.0	6.3
Age 25-54	1,850	43.1	41.4	575	34.0	34.8	3,890	40.9	39.9	45.6	42.8
Age 55+	445	10.4	15.4	125	7.4	12.4	1,000	10.7	15.6	20.7	29.7
Age 65+	175	4.1	6.5	45	2.7	4.5	410	4.4	6.2	9.1	15.4
Males: total	2,145	100.0	100.0	890	100.0	100.0	4,790	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	620	28.9	26.6	320	36.0	33.9	1,430	29.9	27.7	19.2	15.8
Age 15-24	385	17.9	19.2	280	31.5	21.4	995	20.8	19.5	13.5	13.0
Age 15-19	215	10.0	10.2	140	15.7	12.3	550	11.5	10.7	6.6	6.5
Age 20-24	170	7.9	9.1	145	16.3	9.1	445	9.3	8.8	6.9	6.5
Age 25-54	955	44.5	40.5	225	25.3	22.3	1,845	38.5	38.1	46.9	42.3
Age 55+	185	8.6	13.7	60	6.7	12.3	520	10.9	14.6	20.4	28.9
Females: total	2,150	100.0	100.0	805	100.0	100.0	4,580	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	580	27.0	24.2	230	28.6	30.2	1,145	25.0	24.6	20.9	14.3
Age 15-24	415	19.3	16.5	165	20.5	20.3	965	21.1	17.3	13.9	11.8
Age 15-19	165	7.7	8.4	105	13.0	12.1	490	10.5	9.3	6.8	5.7
Age 20-24	250	11.6	8.1	60	7.5	8.1	485	10.6	7.9	7.1	6.1
Age 25-54	895	41.6	42.3	345	42.9	37.0	1,085	43.3	41.6	44.2	43.4
Age 55+	260	12.1	17.1	70	8.7	12.5	485	10.6	16.5	21.0	30.5

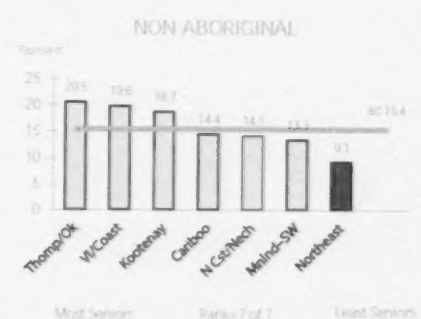
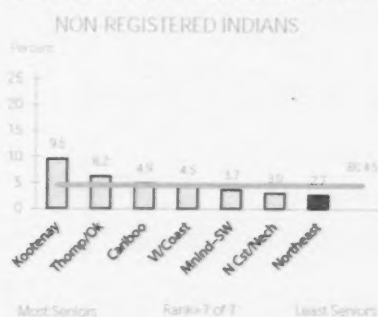
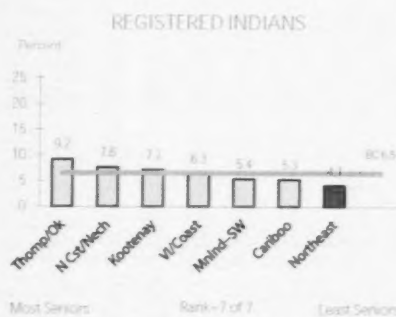
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability



BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

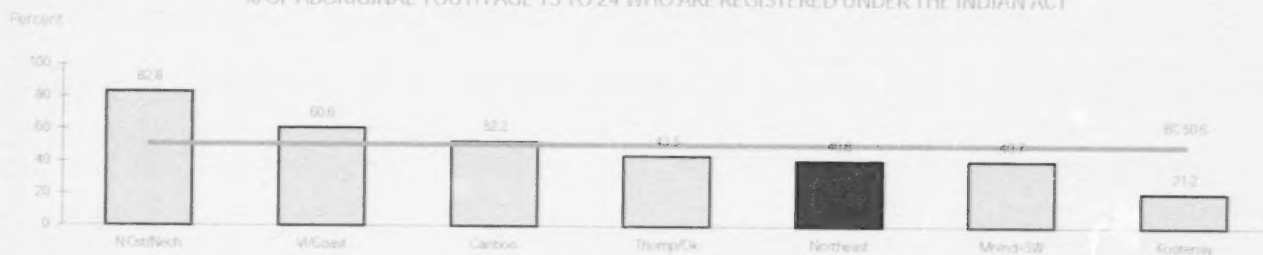
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			NORTHEAST	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.		NORTHEAST	B.C.			
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP								
North American Indian ¹	9,370	100.0	100.0				n.a.	n.a.
Mets	5,445	58.1	66.7					
Inuit	3,580	38.2	29.9					
Multiple ethn. group identities	35	0.4	0.7					
	65	0.7	1.1					
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP								
Band member	9,370	100.0	100.0				n.a.	n.a.
Who are female	3,670	39.2	50.8					
Not a Band Member	1,895	51.6	51.2					
Who are female	5,700	60.8	49.4					
	2,685	47.1	51.4					
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT								
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	9,370	100.0	100.0				n.a.	n.a.
Under age 15	4,290	45.8	52.2					
Age 15-24	1,195	27.9	25.3					
Age 25-54	800	18.6	17.8					
Age 55+	1,850	43.1	41.4					
Registered Males	445	10.4	15.4					
Under age 15	2,145	44.8	52.9					
Age 15-24	620	28.9	26.6					
Age 25-54	385	17.9	19.7					
Age 55+	955	44.5	40.5					
Registered Females	185	8.6	13.7					
Under age 15	2,150	45.9	51.6					
Age 15-24	580	27.0	24.2					
Age 25-54	415	19.3	16.5					
Age 55+	855	41.6	40.3					
	260	12.1	17.1					

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

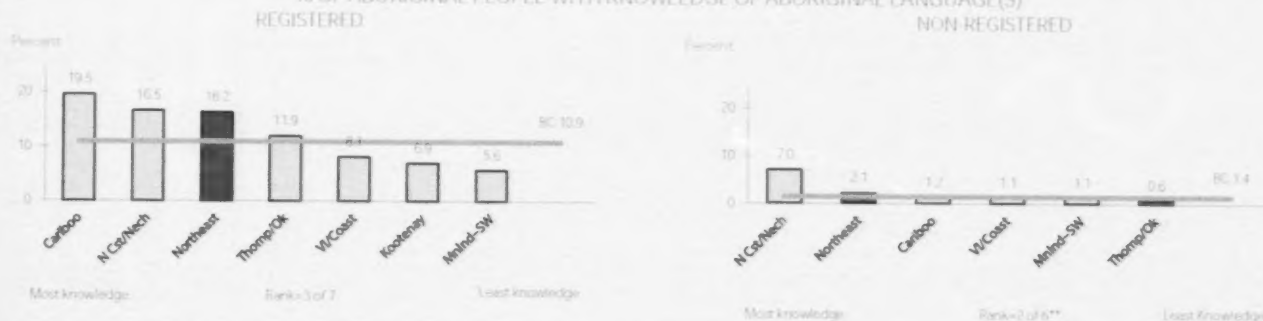
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		NORTHEAST	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.		
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE						
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	16.2	10.9	2.1	1.4	9.3	6.2
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	9.9	5.9	1.8	0.7	5.7	3.3

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

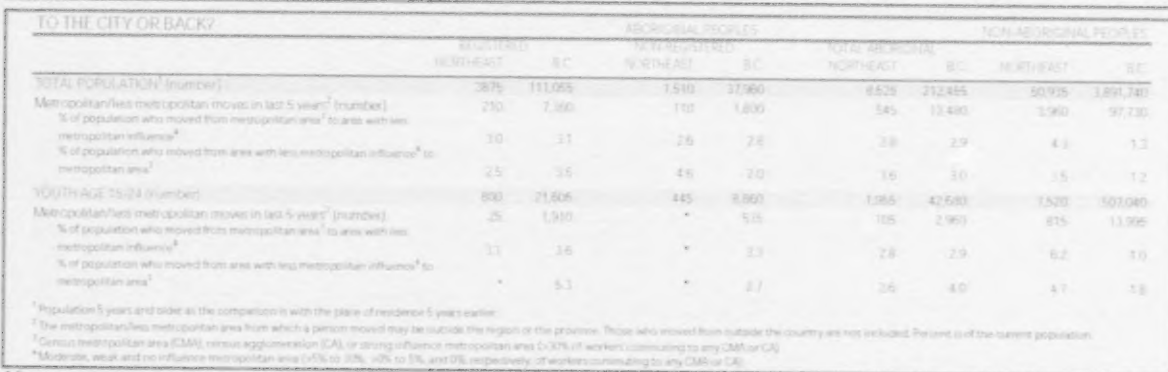
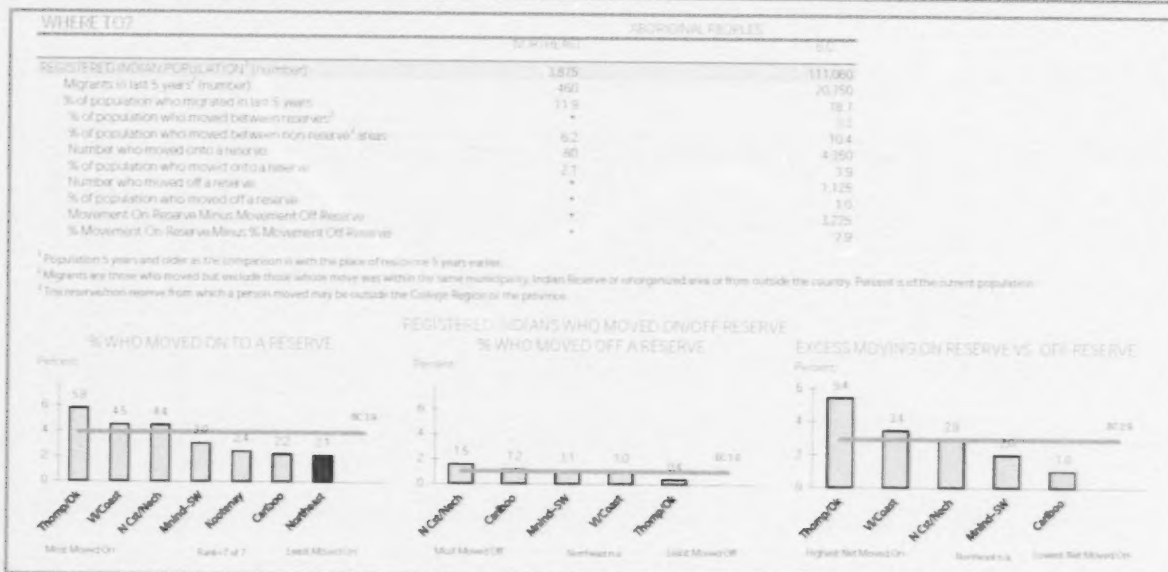
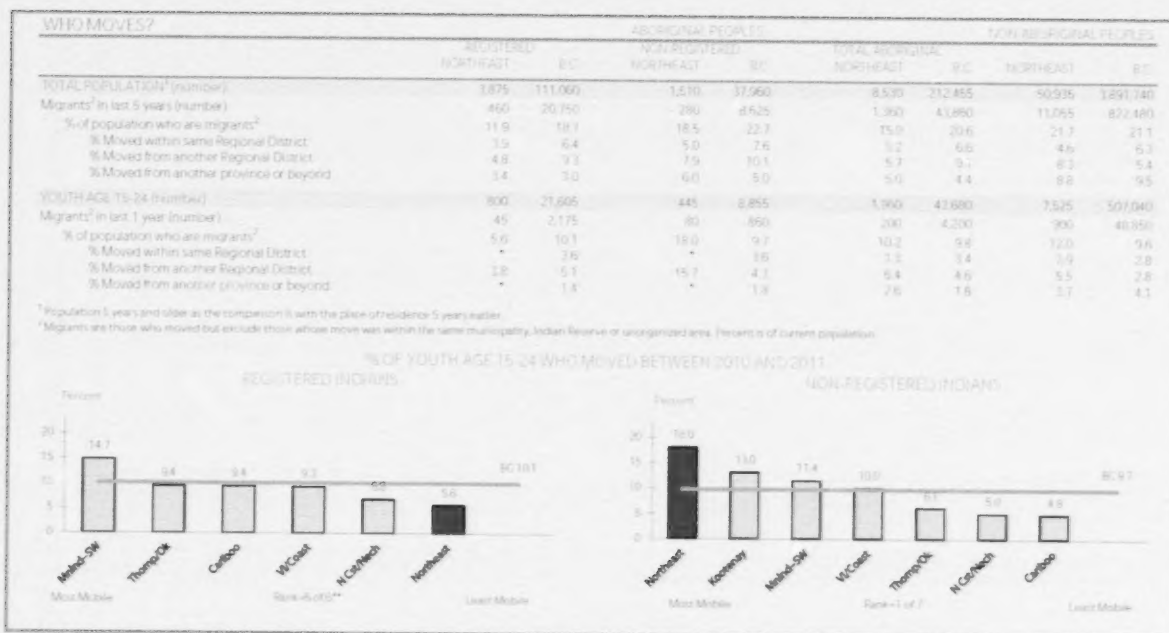


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast



EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

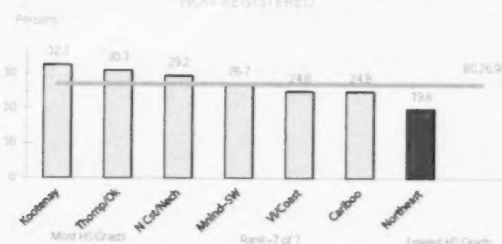
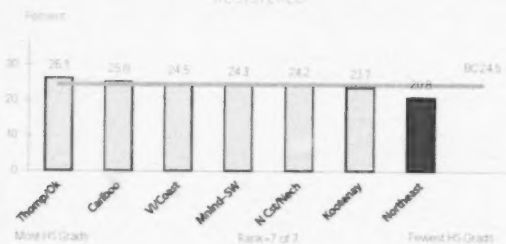
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

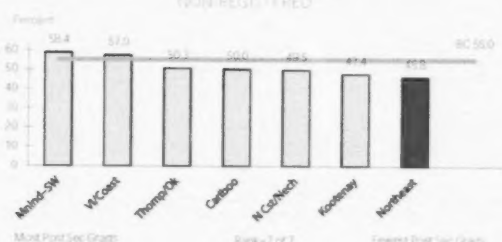
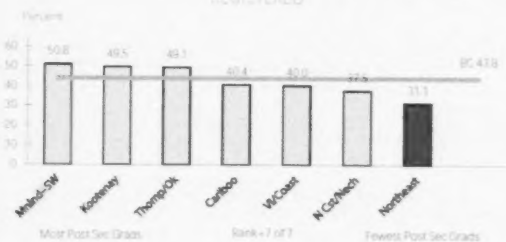
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION/COMPLETED CREDENTIALS

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 25-64 (number)	2,120	60,995	665	18,210	4,425	114,510	31,505	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	48.1	31.7	32.8	18.1	35.8	25.0	17.0	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.8	24.5	19.8	26.9	22.7	25.7	29.2	25.1
% with post-secondary completion	31.1	43.6	45.8	55.0	41.5	49.8	53.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	11.8	14.2	12.2	15.2	15.5	15.2	19.0	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.2	17.7	23.5	23.3	18.4	20.1	20.9	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.1	11.9	6.1	16.5	7.7	14.5	13.9	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	2.6	5.0	*	4.5	3.3	5.0	2.9	6.4
% with certificate/diploma (bachelor or higher)	3.5	6.9	3.8	11.9	4.4	9.5	11.0	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST-SECONDARY COMPLETION

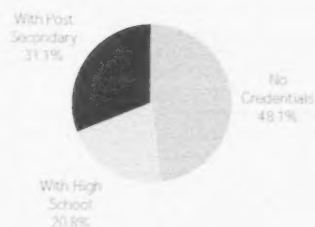


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

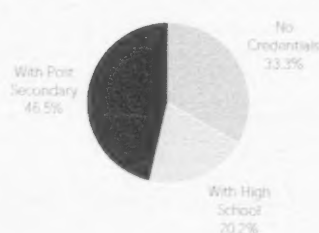
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION/COMPLETED CREDENTIALS

	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Male age 25-64 (number)	1,090	29,160	270	8,120	2,135	53,430	16,520	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.9	35.4	37.0	19.6	39.8	28.2	19.8	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.9	24.1	14.8	26.2	23.0	24.7	25.2	24.7
% with post-secondary completion	25.7	40.4	44.4	54.2	37.0	47.1	55.1	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	15.1	19.9	20.4	21.2	22.2	21.2	27.5	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.4	12.6	24.1	19.7	10.1	14.9	17.4	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.1	7.9	*	13.3	4.7	10.9	10.1	32.5
Female age 25-64 (number)	1,030	31,835	390	10,090	2,295	61,080	14,990	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.1	28.3	30.8	16.9	32.0	22.2	13.9	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.0	24.8	24.4	27.6	22.0	25.6	33.7	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	36.4	46.9	44.9	55.6	45.5	52.2	52.4	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.8	9.0	7.7	10.4	9.2	9.9	9.6	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.4	22.3	29.5	26.2	25.9	24.7	24.8	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.3	15.6	7.7	19.0	10.5	17.3	18.0	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64



NORTHEAST

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

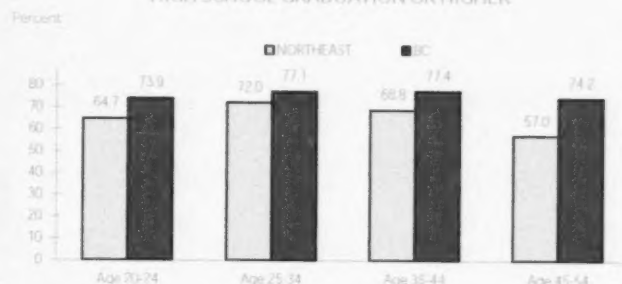
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

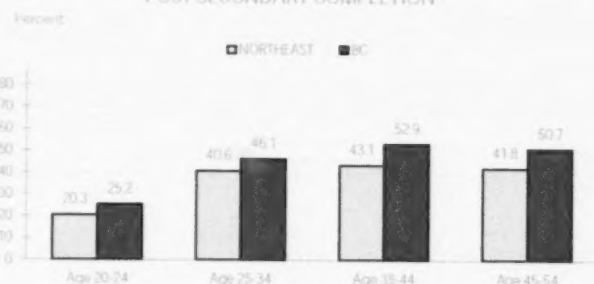
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	800	21,610	445	8,860	1,955	42,580	7,525	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.6	51.8	51.8	49.8	57.0	49.2	40.3	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.8	35.3	32.6	37.2	31.7	36.9	39.1	44.3
% with post secondary completion	16.3	12.9	6.7	12.9	11.5	13.9	20.5	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.9	6.5	4.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	8.2	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.4	5.4	*	5.0	3.8	5.9	10.1	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.9	*	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.3	7.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	420	10,370	200	3,650	935	19,445	3,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.1	32.3	35.0	19.9	35.3	26.1	15.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	34.5	45.4	52.5	53.8	44.4	48.7	51.1	50.9
% with post secondary completion	27.4	22.3	12.5	26.3	20.3	25.2	33.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	19.0	10.8	10.0	12.2	12.3	11.2	12.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.3	9.7	*	10.3	5.9	10.9	16.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	*	3.1	4.4	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,850	50,195	575	14,825	3,895	92,730	25,115	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.9	30.6	33.9	17.1	33.9	23.8	16.3	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.5	25.9	22.6	27.4	24.4	26.3	29.7	24.5
% with post secondary completion	31.9	43.5	43.5	55.5	41.7	49.9	54.0	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	14.0	9.6	14.8	15.0	14.9	18.7	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.7	22.8	29.6	28.1	22.0	25.3	23.6	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.5	6.8	4.3	12.6	4.5	9.5	11.7	29.8
Among age 45-54 (number)	710	16,365	290	5,245	1,465	30,430	8,570	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.5	29.3	41.3	18.7	38.3	22.9	13.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	37.3	31.2	28.3	31.6	31.4	31.0	33.9	24.8
% with post secondary completion	28.2	39.5	32.6	49.7	40.6	46.1	57.0	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.8	13.6	*	13.2	13.7	13.6	16.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.2	19.3	19.6	24.6	21.5	22.5	21.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.1	6.6	6.3	11.8	5.1	9.9	14.4	34.0
Among age 55+ (number)	520	16,480	205	4,890	1,090	29,915	7,830	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.4	28.9	22.0	16.6	30.7	22.6	16.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.2	25.3	26.8	25.2	25.7	24.5	27.9	22.7
% with post secondary completion	42.3	45.8	51.2	58.2	43.1	52.9	55.9	60.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.6	14.2	7.3	13.8	11.0	14.5	12.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.0	24.4	41.5	30.6	26.6	28.0	25.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.7	7.2	*	13.7	6.0	10.5	12.7	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	625	17,345	135	4,805	1,280	32,390	8,715	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	60.8	33.5	44.4	15.8	43.0	25.9	19.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.0	21.4	*	24.8	15.2	23.4	37.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	27.2	45.1	51.9	59.4	41.8	50.7	53.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.7	14.1	25.9	17.9	20.3	16.6	21.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.0	24.5	18.5	29.3	18.8	25.6	23.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.5	*	12.1	3.1	8.5	8.0	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	445	18,700	130	5,305	1,005	26,200	11,410	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	71.9	46.2	46.2	26.6	56.7	37.2	29.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	6.7	15.7	*	20.7	12.9	18.4	25.0	25.4
% with post secondary completion	21.3	38.1	46.2	52.7	30.8	44.4	45.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	4.5	13.8	26.9	18.5	12.4	15.8	16.6	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.6	18.5	19.2	24.4	13.9	21.0	21.3	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	5.9	*	9.7	4.0	7.6	7.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

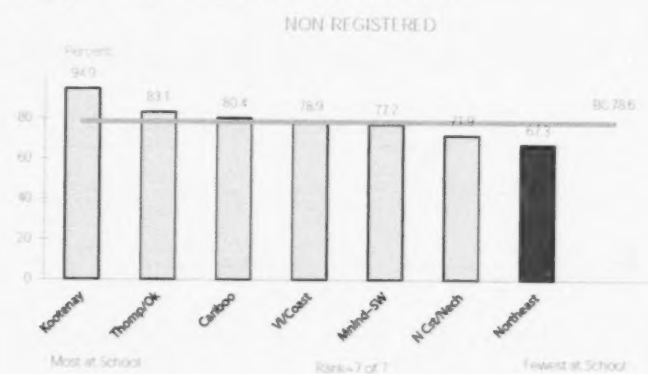
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	800	21,610	445	8,860	1,955	42,680	7,525	507,035
% at School	45.0	52.3	58.4	61.3	49.4	56.9	46.8	68.3
Age 16-19 (number)	380	11,235	245	5,210	1,025	23,230	3,680	249,915
% at School	67.1	72.9	67.3	78.6	68.8	76.2	73.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	250	6,620	150	3,415	635	14,275	2,220	150,285
% at School	78.0	93.7	90.0	90.0	82.7	96.5	87.2	98.0
Age 18-19 (number)	125	4,615	90	1,800	390	8,955	1,460	99,630
% at School	44.0	57.4	*	56.7	47.4	59.8	52.4	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	420	10,370	200	3,650	935	19,445	3,845	257,120
% at School	26.2	29.9	47.5	36.6	26.7	33.8	21.5	54.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

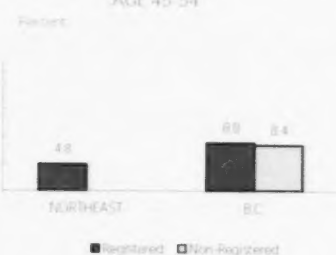
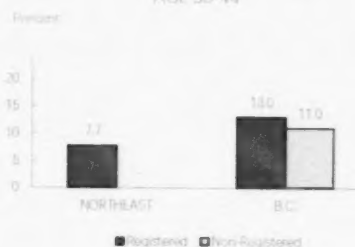
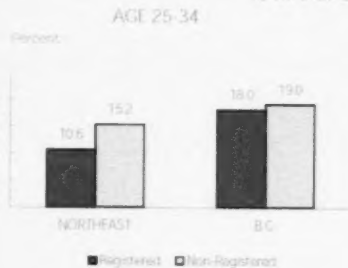


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	710	16,365	230	5,245	1,465	30,430	8,570	527,820
% at School	10.6	18.0	15.2	19.0	14.0	18.9	10.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	520	16,480	205	4,880	1,090	29,915	7,830	559,035
% at School	7.7	13.0	*	11.0	7.3	12.7	7.7	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	625	17,345	135	4,705	1,280	32,390	8,715	666,105
% at School	4.8	8.8	*	8.4	5.5	8.6	6.6	6.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

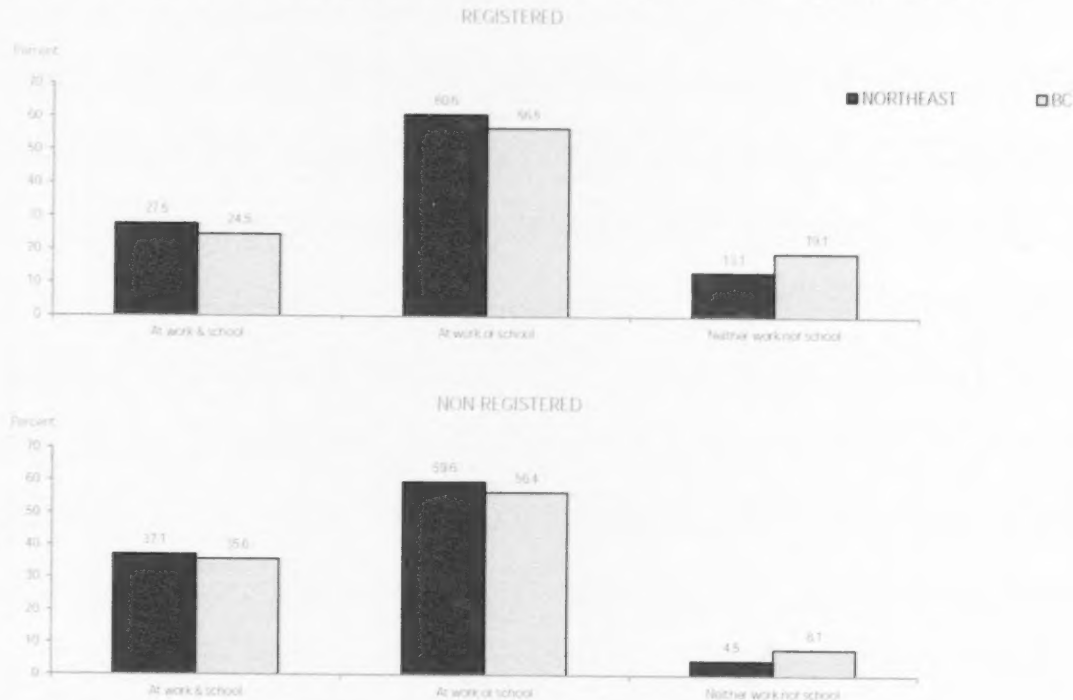
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	800	21,610	445	8,960	1,355	42,660	7,525	597,005
% who both went to school and worked ¹	27.5	24.5	37.1	35.6	31.5	31.3	33.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	42.5	28.7	37.1	30.6	40.7	29.8	47.0	26.7
% who went to school but did not work	18.1	27.8	22.5	25.7	17.9	25.6	13.6	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	11.1	19.1	4.5	8.1	10.2	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	385	11,480	280	4,310	995	22,080	3,810	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ¹	28.5	22.3	23.6	29.6	27.6	27.6	30.8	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	39.0	32.4	47.9	33.9	41.7	32.9	54.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	19.5	27.2	25.0	29.1	21.1	26.5	13.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	13.0	18.0	*	7.7	9.5	13.0	7.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	415	10,130	165	4,645	965	20,600	3,710	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ¹	26.5	25.9	48.5	41.1	35.2	35.1	35.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	44.6	24.3	30.3	27.7	39.9	26.7	39.8	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	16.9	28.5	15.2	22.7	14.0	24.5	14.0	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	13.3	20.2	*	8.4	10.4	13.0	10.4	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL					
	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011										
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	44.4	44.6	67.4	56.5	55.6	51.4	30.6	59.0		
Male	45.5	46.3	71.4	56.0	58.1	51.6	31.8	58.2		
Female	43.4	42.7	62.6	57.0	52.6	51.2	29.5	59.8		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	24.7	22.6	45.8	33.2	41.3	31.1	19.9	33.1		
With high school certificate or equivalent	40.9	59.0	75.9	78.2	73.2	67.9	79.8	67.4		
With post-secondary completion	89.8	73.8	*	94.1	78.3	79.4	86.4	78.3		
Age 25-34 (both sexes)	79.5	70.5	73.0	79.8	80.3	75.5	87.1	85.1		
Male	84.0	75.4	78.3	83.1	84.6	79.8	93.2	90.0		
Female	73.7	65.9	70.0	77.2	75.6	71.8	80.3	80.5		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	59.1	54.0	62.5	66.5	71.2	58.4	82.7	72.7		
With high school certificate or equivalent	69.5	77.0	84.0	75.2	81.8	75.1	84.2	82.4		
With post-secondary completion	86.4	81.1	88.0	96.4	86.8	83.0	90.0	87.7		
Age 35-44 (both sexes)	76.1	68.8	63.8	77.7	75.8	74.4	86.1	85.2		
Male	76.2	70.0	69.0	80.2	82.8	80.3	94.9	89.6		
Female	69.0	61.6	64.0	75.3	68.8	68.9	78.8	81.0		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.1	51.9	*	68.3	60.7	56.2	83.0	72.9		
With high school certificate or equivalent	92.5	69.0	*	76.2	81.5	73.9	87.0	82.5		
With post-secondary completion	76.9	80.4	*	84.5	81.4	83.7	89.4	87.4		
Age 45-54 (both sexes)	80.8	71.3	79.4	80.9	83.1	76.1	87.6	85.1		
Male	83.7	75.0	91.3	84.8	85.3	79.6	92.2	90.2		
Female	76.4	67.9	71.1	80.0	80.9	73.1	82.2	80.3		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	73.5	54.9	87.0	68.9	76.3	59.3	82.6	72.6		
With high school certificate or equivalent	84.8	71.3	*	75.4	81.1	76.2	86.4	82.4		
With post-secondary completion	91.1	81.5	91.7	87.3	90.1	83.9	90.5	87.8		
Age 55+	42.7	37.4	48.0	44.5	51.7	41.6	58.7	37.5		
Male	48.6	40.8	*	49.4	56.7	45.8	62.3	43.3		
Female	36.5	34.7	*	40.0	46.4	38.1	49.0	37.1		
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.8	26.6	*	30.9	32.5	25.2	35.9	21.0		
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	40.2	*	53.2	63.5	48.2	67.4	35.4		
With post-secondary completion	*	54.2	*	48.0	81.6	53.5	67.7	44.6		
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)										
Total age 15+	3.9	4.9	3.5	6.9	4.0	6.2	8.2	6.6		
Male	2.8	5.7	*	8.6	3.8	6.9	9.6	9.7		
Female	5.1	4.1	*	5.6	4.0	5.5	7.5	7.5		
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	*	1.8	2.7	2.1		
Age 25-54	4.0	5.1	*	7.4	4.0	6.6	6.8	8.1		
Age 55+	12.9	7.8	*	14.8	9.6	10.0	19.8	14.3		

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL					
	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC
MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)										
Age 15+ (number)	830	31,746	336	12,175	2,130	68,280	10,270	1,981,630		
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.4	9.4	14.9	11.7	8.7	10.5	8.8	12.8		
Trades (%)	34.6	29.3	38.0	26.7	36.2	28.0	35.1	16.3		
Business and Management (%)	21.6	15.6	16.4	15.5	18.1	15.9	16.0	19.1		
Health (%)	5.6	13.2	13.4	16.7	9.4	14.6	12.3	14.2		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.3	10.4	10.4	10.9	15.3	10.4	13.6	14.5		
Education (%)	5.8	6.2	*	6.5	4.9	6.3	6.7	7.2		
Human and Social Services (%)	6.2	13.7	*	10.0	7.5	11.1	5.9	6.5		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	3.9	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.7		
Age 15-24 (number)	126	2,780	25	1,145	225	5,990	1,545	120,520		
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.5	*	20.4	*	79.7	14.3	124.8		
Trades (%)	68.0	49.3	*	47.2	55.6	47.6	45.3	19.9		
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	5.9	*	7.4	12.6	17.4		
Health (%)	*	7.6	*	6.3	*	8.3	7.8	11.1		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	30.0	10.1	*	10.9	24.4	10.9	14.9	10.9		
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	1.3	*	2.6	1.3	2.2		
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	7.4	6.7		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	3.9	6.8		
Age 25-54 (number)	590	21,875	250	8,235	1,600	46,275	13,545	1,178,900		
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.5	9.3	18.0	12.8	9.1	10.9	8.8	10.9		
Trades (%)	39.5	23.8	30.0	24.4	35.0	26.0	35.1	14.6		
Business and Management (%)	22.0	16.5	14.0	14.3	16.9	16.5	15.2	19.6		
Health (%)	5.9	12.5	16.0	16.5	9.7	14.6	12.6	13.6		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.9	11.5	17.0	11.1	15.3	10.9	14.2	15.6		
Education (%)	6.8	5.6	*	7.4	4.1	6.1	6.3	6.3		
Human and Social Services (%)	6.8	14.5	*	9.7	8.4	12.7	6.2	6.9		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.3	*	3.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	4.0		
Age 35-54 (number)	200	6,465	75	2,695	590	14,025	4,545	362,275		
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.0	15.7	*	19.2	8.5	13.4	10.3	22.6		
Trades (%)	47.5	33.3	*	25.7	35.6	28.9	30.6	13.7		
Business and Management (%)	17.5	14.5	*	8.1	13.6	12.9	13.3	18.4		
Health (%)	*	9.4	*	18.6	8.5	13.7	13.0	13.0		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.5	11.1	*	10.7	21.2	10.6	16.0	14.5		
Education (%)	*	4.6	*	4.8	*	5.2	5.7	5.3		
Human and Social Services (%)	*	12.8	*	6.9	11.9	11.4	7.6	7.0		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	7.5	*	5.4	*	3.7	3.2	5.7		
Age 55+ (number)	390	15,390	130	5,635	1,005	32,255	9,000	816,625		
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.7	8.8	20.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	8.0	17.2		
Trades (%)	21.8	25.4	38.2	23.8	34.8	24.7	37.3	16.2		
Business and Management (%)	24.4	17.3	20.6	17.2	18.9	18.1	16.2	20.2		
Health (%)	7.7	13.8	20.6	15.5	10.9	15.0	12.4	14.2		
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.9	13.6	*	11.1	11.5	11.1	13.3	16.1		
Education (%)	10.3	8.0	*	8.6	6.0	8.5	6.6	6.7		
Human and Social Services (%)	9.0	15.2	*	10.9	6.5	12.6	5.4	6.9		
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	*	3.1	1.5	2.2	0.7	3.5		

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

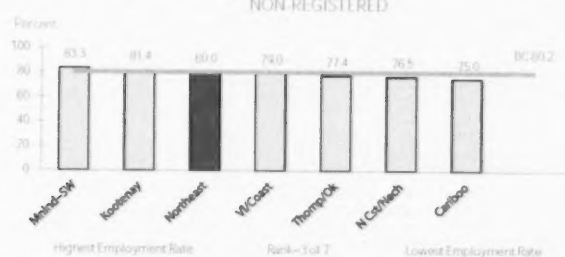
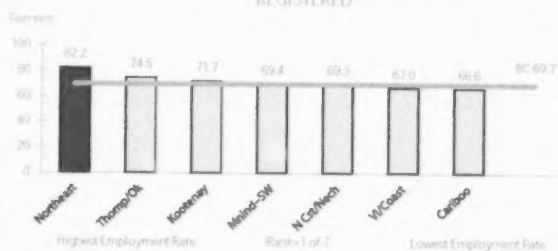
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	2,915	82,596	1,100	27,065	6,385	157,190	39,030	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	76.0	62.3	71.4	72.5	76.1	68.4	85.2	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	48.1	49.5	52.9	52.7	54.4	52.8	67.0	63.7
% who worked part-time ²	18.1	25.9	28.0	31.9	19.8	27.9	18.9	24.4
Male (number)	1,470	40,635	550	12,430	3,130	75,505	20,130	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	81.6	64.9	70.9	73.7	80.0	70.3	90.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	45.8	49.5	55.1	58.7	54.5	55.7	74.2	70.8
% who worked part-time ²	12.5	21.0	14.1	22.4	10.8	21.0	9.9	16.2
Female (number)	1,445	41,960	555	14,635	3,255	81,685	18,700	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	69.9	59.9	71.2	71.5	73.7	66.7	79.3	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	51.0	49.4	50.6	47.3	54.4	50.1	58.0	56.3
% who worked part-time ²	24.8	31.1	40.5	40.7	29.2	34.7	30.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	805	21,605	440	8,855	1,960	42,680	7,520	607,040
% Who worked in 2010	64.0	48.5	60.2	61.0	63.8	56.2	75.5	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	28.2	22.0	35.8	25.2	36.4	24.3	44.5	26.0
% who worked part-time ²	35.8	47.4	43.4	58.7	36.8	53.0	36.9	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,850	50,190	575	14,830	3,835	92,730	25,115	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	82.2	69.7	80.0	80.2	84.5	75.6	89.5	86.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	53.9	56.3	57.6	64.0	59.7	61.1	71.5	71.5
Among age 55+ (number)	445	18,700	130	5,300	1,005	36,200	11,410	1,215,225
% Who worked in 2010	47.2	19.5	50.0	52.5	54.2	44.7	58.9	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	54.8	55.3	53.8	53.8	63.3	57.5	68.0	59.5

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

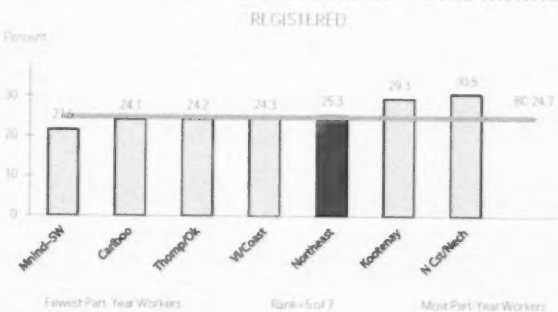
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL-YEAR WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,520	35,000	490	11,900	3,240	70,120	22,485	1,502,380
% working 1-26 weeks	25.3	24.7	14.1	17.0	19.9	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27-39 weeks	15.5	10.2	15.2	8.3	13.9	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	59.2	65.1	70.7	74.8	66.4	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	565	11,210	160	4,325	1,190	22,940	7,680	455,295
% working 1-26 weeks	33.6	29.3	21.9	21.7	23.9	24.0	14.9	15.3
% working 27-39 weeks	16.8	12.0	9.4	8.5	14.7	10.5	8.1	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	49.7	58.7	68.8	69.6	61.3	65.4	77.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	955	23,785	300	7,785	2,055	47,180	14,805	1,047,085
% working 1-26 weeks	20.4	22.6	8.3	14.4	17.5	17.8	10.9	10.4
% working 27-39 weeks	14.7	9.3	18.3	8.2	13.4	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	64.9	68.1	73.7	77.4	69.1	73.6	82.1	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

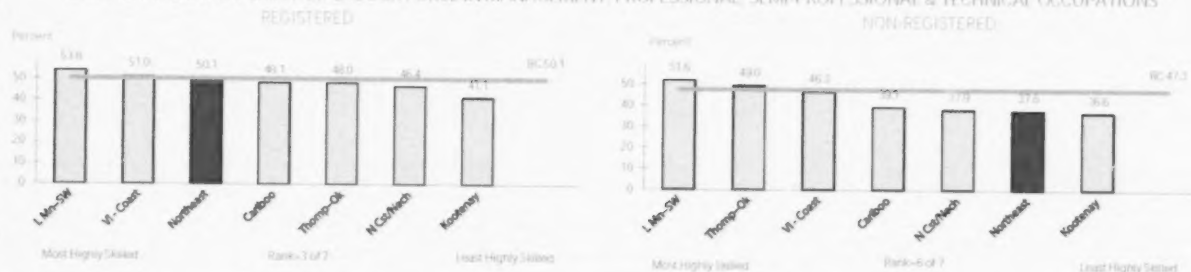
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	NORTH EAST		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTH EAST	BC	NORTH EAST	BC	NORTH EAST	BC	NORTH EAST	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,965	48,430	785	18,530	4,608	101,875	23,355	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.4	7.2	1.9	7.1	7.1	7.7	12.1	11.6
% Professional occupations	2.2	9.8	5.1	10.2	6.3	10.2	8.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	*	1.1	*	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	3.1	*	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.6	3.2
% Education Services	2.8	2.4	*	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.6	33.1	30.6	30.0	37.0	33.5	38.4	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.6	5.6	2.5	4.9	7.2	5.8	7.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.8	1.0	*	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Edu serv	2.8	4.8	*	3.2	1.6	4.0	1.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.9	49.9	61.1	52.6	49.6	48.5	40.6	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,060	24,960	410	8,670	2,396	50,715	18,830	1,149,030
% Management occupations	5.7	7.1	3.7	6.7	8.6	8.3	13.5	13.8
% Professional occupations	3.8	5.7	*	6.7	3.8	7.0	6.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	39.7	36.2	37.8	37.4	37.2	37.9	42.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.4	51.0	54.9	47.2	50.7	46.8	37.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	905	23,460	375	9,860	2,210	51,160	14,525	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.2	7.3	*	5.8	5.4	7.2	10.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	11.7	14.0	6.7	13.7	9.3	13.4	12.6	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.3	29.9	22.7	23.5	36.9	29.2	32.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.1	48.7	69.1	57.5	48.2	50.2	44.5	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	330	8,905	300	4,735	1,068	20,210	5,250	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	7.4	1.9	1.6	4.0	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	1.4	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	40.9	30.4	25.0	21.2	28.9	28.2	31.8	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	57.6	66.0	73.3	70.5	67.3	68.5	61.3	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,440	33,220	420	11,435	3,035	67,075	21,790	1,469,840
% Management occupations	6.9	7.9	*	8.6	7.6	8.6	11.1	17.6
% Professional occupations	8.0	10.6	8.3	12.8	7.6	11.9	9.7	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.8	34.2	35.7	33.9	41.1	35.4	41.5	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.2	47.3	56.0	44.8	43.2	44.1	37.9	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	185	6,695	65	3,310	515	14,585	6,320	448,990
% Management occupations	13.5	10.4	*	11.5	13.6	12.4	22.2	14.1
% Professional occupations	55.8	39.3	*	44.2	35.9	39.2	22.4	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.3	31.4	*	29.2	25.2	32.2	33.8	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	20.2	15.7	*	19.0	15.4	13.7	8.7	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NON-ABORIGINAL		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL	
	Number	% of TF	Number	% of TF	Number	% of TF		%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE								
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,960		4,608	100.0	33,355	100.0		0.0
Management occupations	4,390		325	7.1	4,065	12.1		-5.0
Professional occupations	3,260		290	6.3	2,965	8.9		-2.6
Business & Finance	470		15	0.3	455	1.4		1.0
Health	585		30	0.7	550	1.6		1.0
Education	990		108	2.3	875	2.6		-0.3
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	665		100	2.2	565	1.7		0.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	14,500		1,705	37.0	12,800	38.4		-1.4
Skilled Administration & Business	2,785		330	7.2	2,455	7.4		-0.2
Technical & Skilled in Health	520		60	1.3	465	1.4		0.3
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Edu serv	665		165	3.6	495	1.5		2.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,340		2,888	62.9	12,452	37.5		25.4
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	21,230		2,396	100.0	18,830	100.0		0.0
Management occupations	2,745		205	8.6	2,540	13.5		-4.9
Professional occupations	1,725		90	3.8	1,630	8.6		-0.7
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,950		890	37.2	8,065	42.8		-5.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	8,310		1,715	71.7	6,595	35.1		36.6
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	16,735		2,210	100.0	14,525	100.0		0.0
Management occupations	1,615		120	5.4	1,495	10.3		-4.9
Professional occupations	2,035		205	9.3	1,830	12.6		-3.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,550		815	36.9	4,735	32.6		4.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,530		1,065	48.2	6,465	44.5		3.7

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality.



BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED NORTHEAST	BC	IN-PERSON NORTHEAST	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	BC	NORTHEAST	BC
EXPANDED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1955	48,410	790	18,530	4,668	101,870	33,356	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing Industries:	40.4	24.7	38.5	19.5	38.9	20.4	34.7	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	1.9	6.7	7.0	17.8	4.1	6.9	12.8	12.1
% Agriculture	1.8	1.7	*	7.0	1.3	1.9	4.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17.9	7.4	10.3	3.0	16.4	5.4	14.6	7.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	3.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.6
% Construction	17.6	8.6	24.4	5.4	17.2	9.1	10.4	7.8
% Manufacturing	2.8	5.9	*	6.7	3.7	6.0	4.2	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries:	59.6	75.9	61.5	80.5	61.1	79.6	65.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	6.4	4.4	1.0	6.3	4.4	5.4	6.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.0	12.3	21.2	17.0	13.8	14.7	14.2	15.6
% Transportation and warehousing	3.8	4.0	*	5.1	3.4	4.5	6.3	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.5	2.2	6.4	4.1	2.1	3.6	4.4	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.5	2.9	1.8	5.0	2.4	3.8	5.4	8.0
% Educational services	6.4	6.1	3.8	5.6	6.8	6.0	5.6	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	4.3	10.2	9.0	11.1	7.6	10.8	6.8	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	6.4	8.6	10.3	11.4	6.9	9.0	6.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	6.3	3.9	1.9	4.2	5.2	4.5	5.9	4.9
% Public administration	16.4	18.1	1.9	5.7	9.0	12.3	5.0	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	330	8,506	300	4,735	1,060	20,710	5,250	285,575
% in Goods-producing Industries:	48.9	23.2	45.0	16.2	36.7	19.6	30.6	16.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	*	4.4	6.5	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.1	*	7.4	2.4	1.5	7.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.6	5.6	10.0	2.0	9.5	3.8	10.5	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	21.2	9.5	31.7	8.8	20.5	9.0	14.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	5.6	*	3.9	3.8	5.2	5.1	4.3
% in Services-producing Industries:	51.6	76.9	55.0	83.8	63.3	80.4	69.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	1.9	*	1.6	1.8	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.1	18.2	38.3	27.7	25.2	24.1	23.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.6	*	2.1	4.6	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	1.4	1.9	4.9	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.6	*	1.4	*	2.3	1.0	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	7.6	5.3	*	4.6	6.7	4.9	3.4	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	18.2	20.6	6.7	27.9	17.1	22.6	13.1	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	4.5	3.7	*	4.4	2.9	4.0	5.7	4.4
% Public administration	10.6	12.3	*	1.6	4.3	6.4	2.9	8.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	1,440	33,215	420	11,475	3,040	67,075	21,790	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing Industries:	42.4	24.6	27.4	21.1	40.0	23.5	34.3	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	5.6	*	11.5	4.1	8.5	7.3	10.9
% Agriculture	*	7.5	*	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	21.2	7.8	10.7	3.4	20.9	6.0	16.6	2.1
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.7
% Construction	16.3	8.5	14.3	10.2	14.3	9.3	10.1	8.1
% Manufacturing	3.5	6.2	*	6.3	3.1	6.4	4.3	6.8
% in Services-producing Industries:	58.0	75.4	72.6	78.8	59.9	76.5	65.7	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	6.0	4.8	*	6.7	4.7	6.0	6.4	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.7	11.3	11.9	14.1	11.0	13.5	13.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.5	4.6	*	5.5	4.1	4.9	6.4	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.7	2.2	11.9	6.1	2.8	3.7	4.7	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	7.0	3.4	4.8	5.9	2.3	4.2	5.7	8.6
% Educational services	6.3	6.4	6.0	7.3	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	3.8	10.8	10.7	13.9	6.2	12.1	7.3	11.1
% Accommodation and food services	4.2	6.4	11.9	6.6	3.9	6.3	6.1	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	6.9	3.8	*	4.1	5.9	4.4	6.0	4.9
% Public administration	12.4	18.9	*	7.1	10.5	13.6	5.3	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	190	6,685	60	2,315	510	14,585	6,300	448,030
% in Goods-producing Industries:	26.3	22.4	*	17.8	26.3	21.1	39.4	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	15.4	*	26.5	13.5	16.2	33.6	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	2.2	*	1.9	15.1	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	7.6	*	2.4	2.9	4.8	11.0	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	*	*	0.6	1.4	0.6
% Construction	18.4	7.9	*	6.7	26.6	8.4	8.5	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	*	6.1	*	5.5	3.0	6.8
% in Services-producing Industries:	73.7	77.6	*	82.1	64.7	78.7	60.6	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	14.1	5.9	*	13.2	9.1	8.6	10.1	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.8	8.1	*	16.0	6.9	11.8	10.0	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.7	*	8.2	*	5.6	8.3	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.9	*	7.3	*	5.2	3.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	2.5	*	7.1	4.8	4.6	5.0	8.4
% Educational services	18.4	9.4	*	6.8	15.7	8.4	7.0	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	13.9	*	11.9	5.9	12.9	8.7	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	*	4.0	*	7.9	3.9	3.1	3.2	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.2	*	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	5.1
% Public administration	15.8	22.8	*	8.0	8.8	14.1	5.5	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

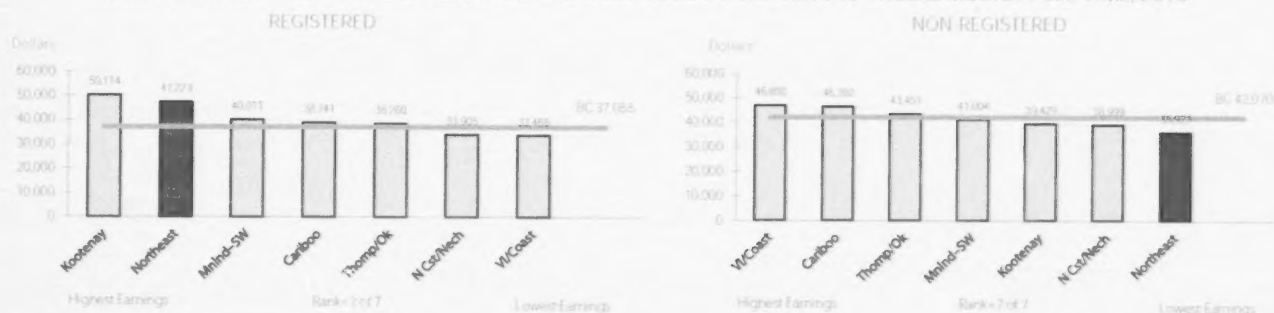
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	2,300	52,455	845	19,555	5,125	109,665	34,805	2,406,065
% Less than \$20,000	44.6	49.7	43.2	47.0	39.3	46.1	27.5	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	23.0	25.4	25.4	24.6	25.2	25.5	21.3	22.4
% \$40,000 and over	32.2	24.0	30.8	28.4	35.4	28.4	51.2	40.1
Median income (\$)	25,013	29,062	24,244	21,820	29,034	22,462	41,009	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	42,377	35,849	35,562	38,854	42,317	39,135	54,990	47,566
Males (\$)	51,858	39,364	61,502	45,970	61,814	44,525	66,782	51,707
Females (\$)	34,974	33,454	29,028	34,812	36,246	35,086	47,885	41,566
Paid workers (\$)	43,205	36,266	36,327	39,711	42,847	39,919	56,963	48,782
Self-employed (\$)	18,153	24,016	-	23,922	27,567	24,841	37,018	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	510	10,530	250	5,215	1,230	23,710	5,600	324,990
Median income (\$)	11,042	7,231	10,644	7,652	11,156	7,703	15,840	8,825
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	27,758	20,310	30,050	21,859	27,258	22,329	34,291	24,709
Males (\$)	32,608	20,725	51,771	23,958	32,614	24,013	42,564	26,793
Females (\$)	25,054	18,946	-	20,669	24,991	20,086	24,995	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	1,545	34,275	525	11,800	3,305	68,705	22,010	1,474,295
Median income (\$)	33,494	24,999	26,617	32,022	36,897	29,054	50,458	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	47,223	37,055	35,923	42,070	48,493	41,710	60,717	49,208
Males (\$)	67,346	40,811	75,260	50,095	71,595	48,300	74,359	55,573
Females (\$)	39,969	34,777	26,973	37,140	37,755	36,418	45,451	47,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	245	7,645	70	2,940	590	17,245	7,195	605,805
Median income (\$)	21,671	25,219	40,455	28,936	28,108	27,371	34,009	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	21,489	40,985	40,661	44,600	33,251	44,092	46,405	45,597
Males (\$)	9,259	48,612	32,084	48,052	36,105	49,543	57,017	55,498
Females (\$)	23,948	36,787	63,039	39,445	31,017	39,132	40,008	43,777

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 (\$)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	26,802	21,506	26,236	22,913	30,059	23,952	47,381	33,416
Goods-producing	35,763	23,119	42,413	29,209	40,363	28,349	58,371	37,795
Agriculture	15,806	14,284	-	10,022	15,806	12,942	10,041	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	46,521	22,566	38,432	39,863	45,955	30,651	73,429	56,959
Utilities	32,598	40,842	-	78,965	59,322	62,565	109,877	75,629
Construction	30,070	23,350	42,318	26,483	33,415	26,905	47,350	34,127
Manufacturing	43,002	24,749	-	32,868	46,339	31,807	52,409	41,745
Services-producing	18,687	21,033	21,791	21,623	24,921	22,794	36,602	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,743	16,462	10,594	16,115	16,346	17,785	31,291	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	72,202	28,277	53,970	37,024	42,948	33,544	47,302	43,688
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	15,359	29,442	26,530	29,579	26,183	34,082	45,072	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	17,601	23,844	19,071	34,047	32,207	34,301	43,053	42,081
Educational services	28,789	27,713	30,179	35,365	31,407	30,442	44,428	40,291
Health care and social assistance	17,825	28,731	24,299	25,993	33,670	29,872	37,811	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,231	10,175	12,900	8,555	8,949	9,814	21,799	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	33,086	24,917	35,522	17,412	33,131	22,214	33,382	23,947
Public administration	22,470	25,181	52,002	46,287	26,788	31,002	53,723	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 8 - Northeast

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Total among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	905	18,615	265	7,385	1,505	40,945	15,385	1,032,060
Average earnings (\$)	56,777	42,467	50,191	46,678	59,083	46,764	68,580	57,549
Median earnings (\$)	47,223	37,055	35,923	42,070	48,483	41,110	60,712	49,388
Female:male earnings ratio %	59.3	85.2	35.9	74.1	52.5	75.4	61.1	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	260	3,510	70	930	455	6,050	2,277	56,535
Average earnings (\$)	57,388	34,761	38,192	32,267	55,092	37,490	63,098	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	58,085	28,483	30,780	29,313	42,794	32,412	57,917	39,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	11.7	79.1	42.5	84.8	42.3	69.6	55.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	225	4,850	70	1,905	490	10,710	4,215	244,125
Average earnings (\$)	58,781	39,595	34,165	42,543	53,159	42,013	67,567	48,073
Median earnings (\$)	49,134	35,014	21,791	39,351	45,142	36,650	57,057	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	70.5	80.8	32.9	72.8	61.2	73.3	60.8	76.5
With other trade certificate or diploma (number)	50	1,595	*	570	95	3,360	1,240	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	49,071	43,093	*	46,173	60,942	46,121	68,424	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	39,013	35,780	*	42,163	45,219	38,146	62,557	44,650
Female:male earnings ratio %	63.1	70.4	*	64.5	79.1	68.0	53.5	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	65	1,235	20	500	235	3,255	2,000	63,965
Average earnings (\$)	48,907	43,986	31,579	53,424	66,795	51,203	76,611	60,182
Median earnings (\$)	36,041	40,077	35,880	50,332	66,398	47,619	71,999	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	59.2	52.3	*	66.4	34.6	58.4	41.6	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	135	4,080	85	1,925	455	9,740	3,140	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	50,141	41,032	71,888	43,678	67,348	45,435	70,859	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	40,406	37,020	64,251	41,225	53,213	40,545	58,047	47,966
Female:male earnings ratio %	53.8	85.3	44.4	66.6	46.0	74.7	60.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	75	3,335	20	1,550	190	7,840	2,500	388,380
Average earnings (\$)	66,644	55,658	76,879	61,885	68,557	60,506	72,270	68,602
Median earnings (\$)	63,602	50,640	36,596	58,651	62,614	56,625	63,574	58,639
Female:male earnings ratio %	62.0	79.9	*	73.4	57.3	76.5	72.5	90.0

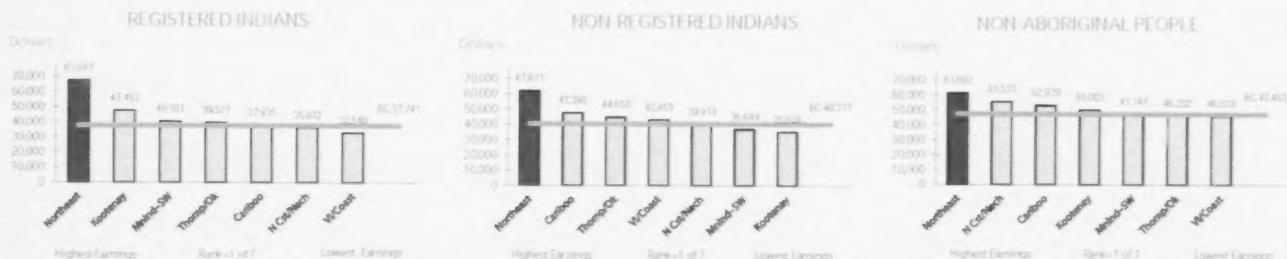
WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

Median employment income - 2010 (\$)

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Management (\$)	44,328	46,590	30,067	56,885	45,500	49,537	50,058	60,021
Professionals (\$)	40,189	49,025	48,816	59,991	62,532	57,242	72,081	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	67,087	37,741	61,611	40,371	59,803	41,066	67,082	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	32,437	28,957	30,732	30,744	32,701	30,572	44,230	36,578
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	44,328	46,590	30,067	56,885	45,500	49,537	50,058	60,021
Professionals (\$)	40,189	49,025	48,816	59,991	62,532	57,242	72,081	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	67,087	37,741	61,611	40,371	59,803	41,066	67,082	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	32,437	28,957	30,732	30,744	32,701	30,572	44,230	36,578
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	96.8	99.4	*	67.0	52.1	75.3	65.7	73.0
Professionals (%)	69.2	86.3	*	76.9	70.4	83.1	74.5	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	63.2	79.7	48.1	71.4	50.7	73.0	60.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	65.2	82.4	41.9	72.0	62.5	78.1	59.1	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

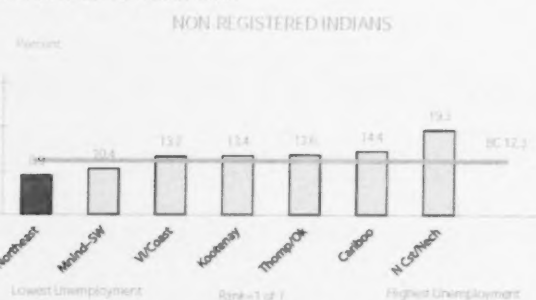
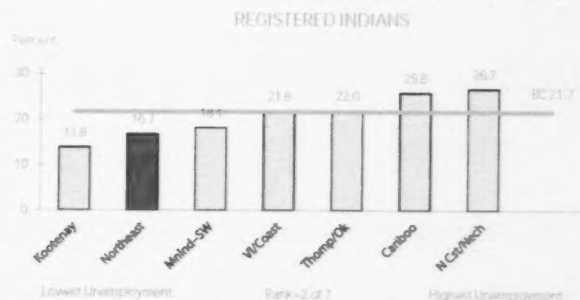
UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region B - Northeast

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED INDIANS NORTHEAST	B.C.	NON REGISTERED INDIANS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	16.7	21.7	8.9	12.2	11.7	16.4	5.8	7.4
Males	16.8	25.2	11.4	14.4	13.1	18.7	6.3	7.6
Females	16.6	18.0	5.3	10.5	10.2	14.0	4.7	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	21.5	30.9	14.8	20.9	19.0	25.8	9.9	13.7
With high school diploma (or equivalency certificate)	15.2	22.2	12.8	12.8	10.9	16.6	5.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	12.3	16.2	*	8.7	8.9	12.1	4.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	19.8	*	11.5	3.8	14.2	6.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	15.6	25.1	*	14.4	11.9	18.5	4.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	11.3	14.8	*	6.6	5.6	11.3	5.0	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	22.2	10.2	*	9.1	7.9	8.4	1.1	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+, MAY 2011



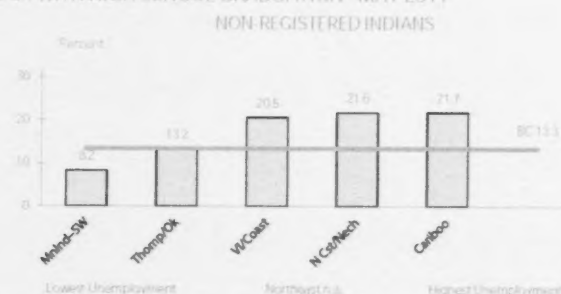
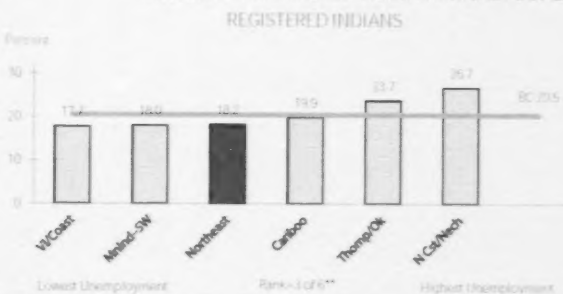
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED INDIANS NORTHEAST	B.C.	NON REGISTERED INDIANS NORTHEAST	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	21.1	30.9	15.0	13.0	16.5	22.8	7.6	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	40.9	40.5	*	25.6	25.0	31.4	10.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	12.2	26.3	*	13.4	10.3	19.1	6.4	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	13.2	30.9	*	14.3	14.0	22.3	5.7	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	45.5	*	23.1	20.0	34.9	12.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	11.9	26.5	*	12.9	11.3	19.3	4.6	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	15.6	20.4	6.0	11.1	10.8	15.2	5.3	6.0
With less than HS Graduation ¹	16.5	29.7	12.0	19.0	16.2	25.1	9.4	11.3
With High School Graduation	18.2	20.5	*	13.7	12.4	15.8	5.6	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary ²	6.8	16.1	*	8.3	3.6	11.6	3.9	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.0	*	5.3	*	13.8	5.2	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	13.0	25.5	*	15.9	10.3	18.3	4.5	6.6
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	14.2	*	7.3	3.5	10.5	4.9	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	10.4	*	7.0	*	8.6	1.1	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	18.4	35.3	*	8.9	10.6	12.4	5.1	6.4
With less than HS Graduation ¹	23.8	20.8	*	12.6	18.9	17.2	10.7	11.6
With High School Graduation	*	16.5	*	11.1	*	11.2	2.6	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	12.0	*	6.7	*	11.0	4.1	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	16.5	*	20.0	*	14.3	9.2	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	17.8	*	7.4	*	15.2	3.7	7.2
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	*	11.2	*	3.0	*	11.9	3.8	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	7.2	*	4.1	*	5.5	*	4.0

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Region where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

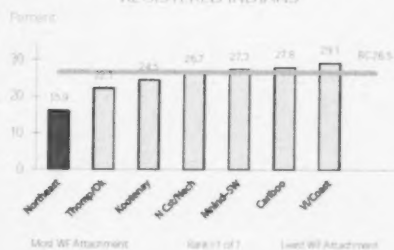
Economic Region 8 - Northeast

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

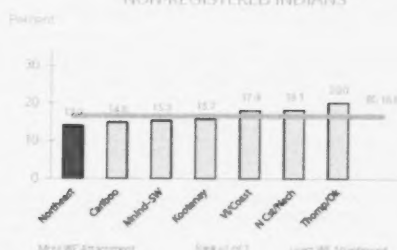
	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (thousands)	770	34,405	255	7,900	1,485	55,530	7,975	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	15.9	26.5	13.9	16.6	13.0	21.2	8.0	11.9
% of males	9.9	22.3	13.0	15.2	8.9	17.9	3.8	7.8
% of females	22.3	30.5	14.5	17.7	15.9	24.0	12.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	16.9	27.1	23.9	16.2	15.0	20.5	7.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	15.4	26.3	5.9	16.8	11.8	21.5	8.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	30.6	46.8	27.0	33.7	27.9	38.8	19.7	31.3
% of males	33.8	45.2	28.6	36.8	30.7	39.6	15.0	32.5
% of females	29.9	48.7	24.2	31.1	24.9	38.1	24.5	30.0
% of age 15-19	46.1	60.5	42.9	46.6	41.0	51.8	27.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	17.9	32.1	*	15.3	13.9	23.7	12.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

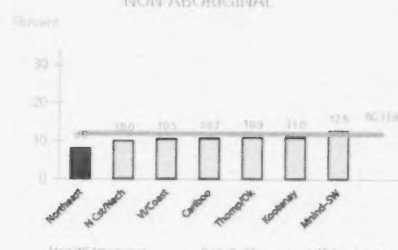
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

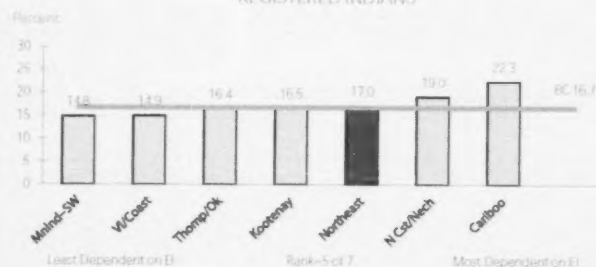


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

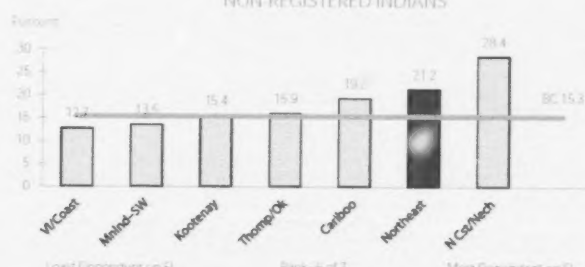
	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	17.0	16.7	21.2	15.3	16.9	16.4	12.9	12.7
% of Males	17.9	19.5	24.1	16.7	17.8	18.3	12.0	11.6
% of Females	16.5	13.8	17.2	14.2	16.1	14.6	14.0	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.7	12.1	18.5	9.9	11.8	11.4	9.1	7.7
% of age 25-54	19.5	18.9	24.2	18.1	20.3	19.0	14.7	13.9
% of age 55+	15.4	13.1	*	15.3	9.7	13.3	10.1	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+ 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliability



BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region B- Northeast

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

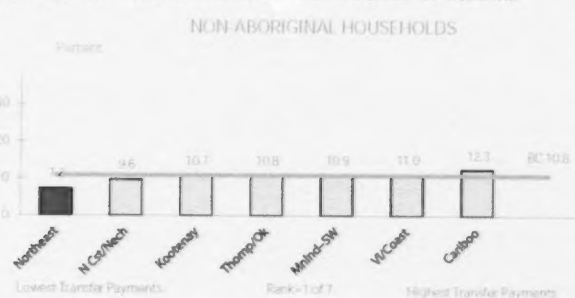
	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Families ¹ (number) 2011	475	14,785	2,905	64,705	3,285	79,490	14,855	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	6.4	11.5	#	#	5.2	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	11.4	18.5	#	#	10.6	15.4
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	62.2	70.0	#	#	84.1	76.8
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	17.5	25.9	#	#	19.5	24.7
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	64.7	44.0	#	#	64.6	52.1
Median family income (\$)	#	#	88,381	62,351	#	#	90,921	72,896
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	9.3	17.3	#	#	5.4	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	300	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,865	40,835	7,230	471,370
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	12.5	24.5	#	#	6.8	16.8
One-Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	105	3,400	345	9,730	455	13,130	1,405	101,385
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	30.4	49.3	#	#	16.4	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15 ³ (even)	175	4,169	1,290	24,905	1,470	29,075	5,205	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	84.1	73.9	#	#	91.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	14.0	24.2	#	#	7.2	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.9	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

² Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

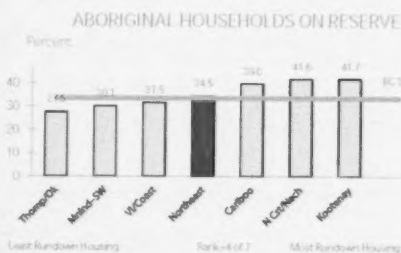
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.	NORTHEAST	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	300	8,130	1,565	32,710	1,865	40,835	7,230	471,370
% of total families	53.2	55.0	55.8	50.5	56.8	51.4	48.7	40.7
% that are lone-parent families	35.0	41.8	22.0	29.7	24.4	32.2	19.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
% Multiple family households	5.9	8.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.4	1.4	2.6
Crowding - households with >1 person per room	35	1,025	115	2,190	150	3,215	285	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	5.9	5.8	3.0	2.4	3.4	2.9	1.4	2.7
% of one-family hlds with children < 15 that are crowded	8.6	9.2	5.4	4.0	5.8	4.7	3.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	23.5	33.7	55.1	59.3	50.9	55.2	60.1	61.9
% Needing minor repair	42.0	37.8	30.2	28.9	31.9	29.5	29.3	22.4
% Needing major repair	34.5	33.5	14.5	11.8	17.2	15.3	10.7	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.